

# CSCI 5673/ECEN 5673: Distributed Systems Spring 2023

## Instructor

- Name: Shivakant Mishra
- Office: ECCR 1B22
- Office Hours: Monday: 3:00-4:00 PM; Tuesday: 1:00-2:00 PM
- Phone: (303) 492-4686
- Email: *mishras@colorado.edu*

## Lectures

- Tuesday, Thursday: 5:00 – 6:15 PM
- Classroom: ECCR 1B51

## Short Description

A distributed system is comprised of multiple computing devices interconnected with one another via a loosely-connected network. Almost all computing systems and applications today are distributed in nature for a variety of reasons, including resource sharing, fault tolerance, performance, security and geography. This course provides an in-depth coverage of the underlying principles and practices involved in the design, implementation and evaluation of a distributed system. The course will be divided into two parts. The first part will focus on the foundations of distributed system design, and the second part will focus on the current, state-of-the-art distributed systems technologies, including Internet-based services as well as distributed services built using small, mobile computing devices.

## Prerequisite

- CSCI 5273 or a course in Computer Networks.

## Reading Material

*Selected papers from literature.*

## Class webpage

Please see <https://canvas.colorado.edu/>

## **Grading** (*Weights assigned are tentative and subject to change during the semester*)

- Homework and programming assignments: 35%
- Course Project: 20%
- Exams and quizzes: 45%
  
- Homework assignments comprised of questions from lecture material and papers will be posted on Canvas every two or three weeks. You will typically have one week to submit the answers after a homework assignment is posted.
- There will be 4-5 programming assignments. You will typically have two weeks to work on a programming assignment after it is posted.
- Course project will be a semester-long team project. Details will be provided in class.

## **POLICIES**

Please see an accessible online version at

<https://www.colorado.edu/academicaffairs/policies-customs-guidelines/required-syllabus-statements>

## **CLASSROOM BEHAVIOR**

Both students and faculty are responsible for maintaining an appropriate learning environment in all instructional settings, whether in person, remote or online. Those who fail to adhere to such behavioral standards may be subject to discipline. Professional courtesy and sensitivity are especially important with respect to individuals and topics dealing with race, color, national origin, sex, pregnancy, age, disability, creed, religion, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, veteran status, political affiliation or political philosophy. For more information, see the [classroom behavior](#) policy, the [Student Code of Conduct](#), and the [Office of Institutional Equity and Compliance](#).

## **REQUIREMENTS FOR COVID-19**

As a matter of public health and safety, all members of the CU Boulder community and all visitors to campus must follow university, department and building requirements and all public health orders in place to reduce the risk of spreading infectious disease. CU Boulder currently requires COVID-19 vaccination and boosters for all faculty, staff and students. Students, faculty and staff must upload proof of vaccination and boosters or file for an exemption based on medical, ethical or moral grounds through the MyCUHealth portal.

The CU Boulder campus is currently mask-optional. However, if public health conditions change and masks are again required in classrooms, students who fail to adhere to masking

requirements will be asked to leave class, and students who do not leave class when asked or who refuse to comply with these requirements will be referred to Student Conduct and Conflict Resolution. For more information, see the policy on classroom behavior and the Student Code of Conduct. If you require accommodation because a disability prevents you from fulfilling these safety measures, please follow the steps in the “Accommodation for Disabilities” statement on this syllabus.

If you feel ill and think you might have COVID-19, if you have tested positive for COVID-19, or if you are unvaccinated or partially vaccinated and have been in close contact with someone who has COVID-19, you should stay home and follow the further guidance of the Public Health Office ([contacttracing@colorado.edu](mailto:contacttracing@colorado.edu)). If you are fully vaccinated and have been in close contact with someone who has COVID-19, you do not need to stay home; rather, you should self-monitor for symptoms and follow the further guidance of the Public Health Office ([contacttracing@colorado.edu](mailto:contacttracing@colorado.edu)). Please alert the instructional faculty via email about any absences due to illness or quarantine. Note that you do not need to state the nature of your illness when alerting the faculty.

## ACCOMMODATION FOR DISABILITIES

If you qualify for accommodations because of a disability, please submit your accommodation letter from Disability Services to your faculty member in a timely manner so that your needs can be addressed. Disability Services determines accommodations based on documented disabilities in the academic environment. Information on requesting accommodations is located on the [Disability Services website](#). Contact Disability Services at 303-492-8671 or [dsinfo@colorado.edu](mailto:dsinfo@colorado.edu) for further assistance. If you have a temporary medical condition, see [Temporary Medical Conditions](#) on the Disability Services website.

## PREFERRED STUDENT NAMES AND PRONOUNS

CU Boulder recognizes that students' legal information doesn't always align with how they identify. Students may update their preferred names and pronouns via the student portal; those preferred names and pronouns are listed on instructors' class rosters. In the absence of such updates, the name that appears on the class roster is the student's legal name.

## HONOR CODE

All students enrolled in a University of Colorado Boulder course are responsible for knowing and adhering to the [Honor Code](#). Violations of the Honor Code may include, but are not limited to: plagiarism, cheating, fabrication, lying, bribery, threat, unauthorized access to academic materials, clicker fraud, submitting the same or similar work in more than one course without permission from all course instructors involved, and aiding academic dishonesty. All incidents of academic misconduct will be reported to Student Conduct & Conflict Resolution ([honor@colorado.edu](mailto:honor@colorado.edu)); 303-492-5550). Students found

responsible for violating the [Honor Code](#) will be assigned resolution outcomes from the Student Conduct & Conflict Resolution as well as be subject to academic sanctions from the faculty member. Additional information regarding the Honor Code academic integrity policy can be found on the [Honor Code website](#).

## SEXUAL MISCONDUCT, DISCRIMINATION, HARASSMENT AND/OR RELATED RETALIATION

CU Boulder is committed to fostering an inclusive and welcoming learning, working, and living environment. University policy prohibits sexual misconduct (harassment, exploitation, and assault), intimate partner violence (dating or domestic violence), stalking, protected-class discrimination and harassment, and related retaliation by or against members of our community on- and off-campus. These behaviors harm individuals and our community. The Office of Institutional Equity and Compliance (OIEC) addresses these concerns, and individuals who believe they have been subjected to misconduct can contact OIEC at 303-492-2127 or email [cureport@colorado.edu](mailto:cureport@colorado.edu). Information about university policies, [reporting options](#), and support resources can be found on the [OIEC website](#).

Please know that faculty and graduate instructors have a responsibility to inform OIEC when they are made aware of any issues related to these policies regardless of when or where they occurred to ensure that individuals impacted receive information about their rights, support resources, and resolution options. To learn more about reporting and support options for a variety of concerns, visit [Don't Ignore It](#).

## RELIGIOUS HOLIDAYS

Campus policy regarding religious observances requires that faculty make every effort to deal reasonably and fairly with all students who, because of religious obligations, have conflicts with scheduled exams, assignments or required attendance.

See the [campus policy regarding religious observances](#) for full details.

## Class Attendance

You are expected to attend all lectures and stay up-to-date with the material posted on the class webpage. If you miss a lecture, you are responsible for finding out the material covered in that lecture. If you miss an exam or a quiz, a grade of zero will be assigned, unless the you explicitly receive a permission from the instructor. The instructor will grant permissions for only valid reasons.

**CSCI/ECEN 5673: Distributed Systems**  
**Spring 2023**  
**Course Content**

- Introduction
- Interprocess Communication
  - Review of TCP/IP
  - Remote Procedure Calls (RPC)
    - Local procedure calls – a review
    - Stub functions, parameter passing, server binding, Data representation
    - RPC: When things go wrong
    - IDL, RPC compilers
  - RPC Case Studies
    - Sun RPC, DCE RPC
    - DCOM, CORBA, JAVA RMI
    - SOAP/.NET webservices
    - XML RPC
    - gRPC
- Event Ordering
  - Happened before relation
  - Logical clocks
  - Vector clocks
- Clock Synchronization
  - Clock drift and clock skew
  - NTP and SNTP
- Consensus
  - Synchrony and failure models
  - Byzantine Generals problems
  - Consensus under different failure/synchrony models
  - Impossibility of consensus in asynchronous systems – FLP result
- Message Ordering
  - Group Communications – atomic broadcast protocols, group membership protocols
  - Gossip
  - FIFO, Causal and Total orders
  - Replicated state machines
  - Group communication systems from 80's and 90's
  - Raft, Paxos
- CAP Theorem
- Virtual Machines and Cloud Computing
  - Full virtualization vs para-virtualization
  - SaaS, IaaS and Paas
- Google File System
- Map Reduce and Hadoop

- Pregel, Spark, Storm
- Chubby, BigTable, ZooKeeper and ZAB
- Peer to Peer Systems
  - Napster, Gnutella, KaZaA, Skype
  - Bit Torrent, Darknet
  - Distributed Hash Tables: CAN, Chord, Kademlia, Pastry, Tapestry
- Large Scale Distributed Storage
  - Dynamo
  - Cassandra
  - Facebook's Haystack
- Current Research Topics